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In re Application of :  
ZAIT et al. :  
U.S. Application No.: 10/564,972 :  
PCT No.: PCT/IL04/00653 : DECISION ON PETITION  
Int. Filing Date: 18 July 2004 : UNDER 37 CFR 1.47(a)  
Priority Date: 18 July 2003 :  
Attorney Docket No.: P-8503-US :  
For: METHOD FOR CORRECTING :  
CRITICAL DIMENSION VARIATIONS :  
IN PHOTOMASKS :  
IN PHOTOMASKS

This decision is issued in response to applicants' "Petition under 37 CFR 1.47(a)" filed 01 August 2006 to accept the application without the signature of joint-inventor, Nikolay N. Guletsky.

**BACKGROUND**

On 18 July 2004, applicants filed international application PCT/IL04/00653 which claimed a priority date of 18 July 2003. A copy of the international application was communicated to the United States Patent and Trademark Office from the International Bureau on 27 January 2005. Pursuant to 37 CFR 1.495, the thirty-month period for paying the basic national fee in the United States expired at midnight on 18 January 2006.

On 18 January 2006, applicants filed a transmittal letter for entry into the national stage in the United States, which accompanied by, *inter alia*: the requisite basic national fee as required by 35 U.S.C. 371(c)(1) and a preliminary amendment.

On 05 April 2006, the United States Designated/Elected Office mailed a Notification of Missing Requirements under 35 U.S.C. 371 (Form PCT/DO/EO/905) indicating that an oath or declaration in compliance with 37 CFR 1.497(a) and (b) must be filed. The notification set a two-month time limit in which to respond.

On 01 August 2006, applicants filed the present petition under 37 CFR 1.47(a).

## DISCUSSION

A petition under 37 CFR 1.47(a) must be accompanied by (1) the fee under 37 CFR 1.17(h), (2) factual proof that the missing joint inventor refuses to execute the application or cannot be reached after diligent effort, (3) a statement of the last known address of the missing inventor, and (4) an oath or declaration by each 37 CFR 1.47(a) applicant on his or her own behalf and behalf of the non-signing joint inventor. Items (1), (3) and (4) have been satisfied.

Regarding item (2) above, petitioner states that Nikolay Guletsky has refused to sign the application. Section 409.03(d) of the Manual of Patent Examining Procedure (M.P.E.P.), **Proof of Unavailability or Refusal**, states, in part:

Where a refusal of the inventor to sign the application papers is alleged, the circumstances of the presentation of the application papers and of the refusal must be specified in a statement of facts by the person who presented the inventor with the application papers and/or to whom the refusal was made. Statements by a party not present when an oral refusal is made will not be accepted.

Proof that a bona fide attempt was made to present a copy of the application papers (specification, including claims, drawings, and oath or declaration) to the nonsigning inventor for signature, but the inventor refused to accept delivery of the papers or expressly stated that the application papers should not be sent, may be sufficient. When there is an express oral refusal, that fact along with the time and place of the refusal must be stated in the statement of facts. When there is an express written refusal, a copy of the document evidencing that refusal must be made part of the statement of facts. The document may be redacted to remove material not related to the inventor's reasons for refusal.

When it is concluded by the 37 CFR 1.47 applicant that a nonsigning inventor's conduct constitutes a refusal, all facts upon which that conclusion is based should be stated in the statement of facts in support of the petition or directly in the petition. If there is documentary evidence to support facts alleged in the petition or in any statement of facts, such evidence should be submitted. Whenever a nonsigning inventor gives a reason for refusing to sign the application oath or declaration, that reason should be stated in the petition.

A review of the present petition reveals that petitioner has not shown that a bona fide attempt was made to present the application papers (specification, claims, drawings and oath/declaration) to Nikolay Guletsky. The Declarations of Doron Sieradzki states, “[o]n or about April 2006, I sent a declaration to each of the named inventors of the application to be executed in accordance with 37 CFR 1.66 or 37 CFR 1.68. . . .” However, no documentary evidence to support the refusal or the attempt was provided with Doron

Sieradzki's declaration. Further, the mailing of the declaration is not considered a complete copy of the application. Lastly, declarant states that Nikolay Guletsky orally refused to sign the declaration. In situations where an oral refusal is alleged, a declaration by a person having first hand knowledge is required, i.e. Sergey Oshemkov.

As stated above, where a refusal of the inventor to sign the application papers is alleged, a statement of facts is needed from a person having first hand knowledge of the facts that a complete copy of the application papers (specification, claims, drawings, and oath/declaration) were sent to Nikolay Guletsky. In addition, copies of documentary evidence such as a certified mail return receipt, cover letter of instruction, telegrams, etc., should be supplied with the declaration.

For the reasons stated above, it would not be appropriate to accept the application without the signature of Nikolay Guletsky under 37 CFR 1.47(a) at this time.

### CONCLUSION

The petition under 37 CFR 1.47(a) is **DISMISSED** without prejudice.

If reconsideration on the merits of this petition is desired, a proper response must be filed within **TWO (2) MONTHS** from the mail date of this decision. Any reconsideration request should include a cover letter entitled "Renewed Petition Under 37 CFR 1.47(a)." No additional petition fee is required.

Any further correspondence with respect to this matter should be addressed to:  
Mail Stop PCT, Commissioner for Patents, Office of PCT Legal Administration, P.O. Box 1450, Alexandria, Virginia 22313-1450, with the contents of the letter marked to the attention of the Office of PCT Legal Administration.



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